

**PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**PERIYAR E.V.R. COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS & ACCREDITED),**  
**TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 23,**  
**CBCS GENERAL PATTERN FOR UNDER GRADUATE**  
**ACADEMIC YEAR FROM 2018 - 2021**

S.No.	Part	Courses	Hours	Credits	Internal Exam	External Exam
<b>I - SEMESTER</b>						
1.	P - I	Tamil I	6	3	25	75
2.	P-II	English I	6	3	25	75
3.	P-III	Core I – History of India From Pre History to C.E 1206	5	5	25	75
4.	P-III	Core II – History of Tamil Nadu upto C.E. 1801	5	4	25	75
5.	P-III	First Allied- I - Modern Governments - I	4	3	25	75
6.	P-IV	Value Education	2	2	25	75
7.	P-IV	Skill Based Elective I Archives Keeping	2	2	25	75
		-	-	-	-	-
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>525</b>
<b>II - SEMESTER</b>						
8	P-I	Tamil II	6	3	25	75
9.	P-II	English II	6	3	25	75
10.	P - III	Core III- History of Tiruchirappalli	6	6	25	75
11.	P-III	First Allied - II: Modern Governments- II	5	4	25	75
12.	P-III	First Allied III : Public Administration I	5	3	25	75
13.	P-IV	Environmental Studies	2	2	25	75

		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>450</b>
<b>III - SEMESTER</b>						
14.	P-I	Tamil III	6	3	25	75
15.	P-II	English III	6	3	25	75
16.	P-III	Core - IV – History of Tamil Nadu From C.E. 1801 to Present Day	6	6	25	75
17.	P-III	Second Allied- I: Public Administration II	3	3	25	75
18.	P-III	Second Allied - II : Journalism	3	3	25	75
19.	P-III	Major Elective - I Panchayat Raj	4	4	25	75
20.	P-IV	Skill Based Elective - II Epigraphy	2	2	25	75
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>525</b>
<b>IV - SEMESTER</b>						
21.	P-I	Tamil IV	6	3	25	75
22.	P-II	English IV	6	3	25	75
23.	P-III	Core -V – History of India From C.E. 1206 to 1707	6	4	25	75
24.	P-III	Core -VI – World History From C.E. 476 to 1453	6	5	25	75
25.	P-III	Second Allied -III Tourism and Travel Agency	4	4	25	75
26.	P-IV	Non-Major Elective I : Tourism (Eco)	2	2	25	75
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>450</b>

V - SEMESTER						
27.	P-III	Core -VII – History of Europe From C.E. 1453 to1789	6	5	25	75
28.	P-III	Core -VIII – History of China upto C.E 1976	6	4	25	75
29.	P-III	Core -IX – History of the U.S.A From Colonization to C.E. 1865	5	4	25	75
30.	P-III	Core -X – History of Science and Technology	5	4	25	75
31.	P-III	Major Elective -II Human Rights	4	4	25	75
32.	P-IV	Non Major Elective : Journalism (Eco)	2	2	25	75
33.	P-IV	Soft Skill Development	2	2	25	75
34.	P-V	Extension Activities	-	1	25	75
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>600</b>
VI - SEMESTER						
35.	P-III	Core -XI – History of Modern India from C.E. 1757 to 1947	6	5	25	75
36.	P-III	Core- XII – Contemporary India Since C.E. 1947	6	5	25	75
37.	P-III	Core -XIII – History of Europe From C.E. 1789 to 1945	6	5	25	75
38.	P-III	Core- XIV History of Freedom Movement in Tamil Nadu	5	4	25	75
39.	P-III	Major Elective -III - Archaeology	4	4	25	75
40.	P-IV	Skill Based Elective- III Tourism Products	2	2	25	75
41.	P-V	Gender Equality	1	1	25	75
		<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>525</b>
		<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>3075</b>

**PERIYAR E.V.R COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), TIRUCHIRAPALLI – 23.**  
**MCBCS – GENERAL COURSE PATTERN FOR UG – ARTS & SCIENCE – 2018-2021**  
**CREDIT ALLOCATION**

<b>PART I</b>		8	4x3	12	12	
<b>PART II</b>			4x3	12	12	
<b>PART III</b>						
	CORE PAPER	14	2x6	12	66	
			6x5	30		
			6x4	24		
	ALLIED PAPER	6	2x4	8		
			4x3	12	20	98
	Major Elective Paper	3	3x4	12	12	
<b>PART IV</b>	a. Non-Major Elective	2	2x2	4		
	b. Skill Based Elective	3	3x2	6	14	
	c. Environmental Studies	1	1x2	2		
	d. Value Education	1	1x2	2		
<b>PART V</b>	a. Soft Skill Development	1	1x2	2		
	a. Extension Activities	1	1x1	1	4	
	b. Gender Equality	1	1x1	1		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>		<b>Total</b>	<b>140</b>	

## I SEMESTER

I B.A.  
Hrs. 5

Part – III  
Core - I  
Credits – 5

### HISTORY OF INDIA FROM PRE – HISTORY TO C.E. 1206

- Unit - I Geographical features of India – Sources: Archaeological - Literary – Epigraphic - Numismatic –. Pre – Historic culture – Indus Valley Civilization – Vedic Age – Epic Age.
- Unit - II Birth of New religions: Jainism and Buddhism – Persian and Greek invasions – Mahajana padas – Rise of Magadha empire.
- Unit - III Mauryas : Chandra Gupta Maurya – Bindusara – Asoka : his services to Buddhism and his Law of Dharma – Mauryan Administration – Decline of the Mauryas – Sungas - Kanvas – Kalingas – Satavahanas - Kanishka and their contribution.
- Unit - IV Guptas: Chandra Gupta I – Samudra Gupta – Chandra Gupta II – Gupta Administration – Socio-Economic conditions under Guptas – Golden Age of the Guptas – Decline of the Guptas – Chalukyas and Rashtrakutas – Harshavardhana.
- Unit - V Rajputs – Origin and Political History – Condition of India on the eve of conquest of the Arabs – Arab Conquest of Sindh – Mahmud of Ghazini – Mohammed of Ghori.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

- Luniya, B.N., *Life and Cultural in Ancient India (From the Earliest Times to 1000 C.E)*, Agra, 1982.
- Mahajan, V.D. – *Ancient India up to 1206 C.E.*,
- Majumdar, R.C., *Ancient India.*
- Sathianathaier – *History of India, Vol. I.*,
- Thangavelu, K – *Indiya Varalaru (Tami)*
- Thapar, Romila : *Early India*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2002.

## I SEMESTER

I B.A.  
Hrs. 5

Part - III  
Core – II  
Credits – 4

### HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU UPTO C.E. 1801

- Unit - I Physical Features of Tamilagam - Sources — Pre-Historic Culture – Sangam Age – The Three Kingdoms – Administration – Socio-Economic conditions of Sangam Age – Sangam Literature – The Kalabhras.
- Unit - II The Pallavas: Origin of the Pallavas – Mahendravarman I and Narasimhavarman I – Pallava Chalukya relations, Social, Economic and Religious conditions – Administration – Art and Architecture – First Pandyan Empire.
- Unit - III The Rise of Imperial Cholas: Raja Raja I, Rajendra I and Kulothunga I – Administration – Social and Economic Life – Religious Condition: Saivism and Vaishnavism – Development of Art and Architecture – Paintings.
- Unit - IV Second Pandyan Empire: Muslim Invasion – Madurai Sultanate – Expansion of Vijayanagar rule in Tamil Nadu – Kumara Kampana’s conquest of Tamil Nadu – The Nayaks – Rise of the Poligars – The Nawabs of Arcot – The Marathas of Thanjavur – Condition of Sivaganga and Ramanathapuram.
- Unit - V European Settlements in Tamil Nadu – Carnatic Wars – Kattabomman – Poligar War – Establishment of British Power in Thanjavur – South Indian Rebellion.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

- Chellam, V.T., *History of Tamil Nadu, Madras, 1985.*  
Pillai, K.K., *History of Tamil Nadu – Her People and Culture.*  
Rajayyan, K., *History of Tamil Nadu, 1565-1982, Madurai, 1982.*  
Rajayyan, K., *South Indian Rebellion – The First War of Independence, 1800-1801, Mysore, 1971.*  
Sastri, K.A.N., *History of South India.*  
Sastri, K.A.N., *The Cholas,*  
Subramanian, N., *History of Tamil Nadu (C.E. 1565 – 1956), Madurai, 1977.*  
Sastri, K.A.N., *The Pandyan Kingdom*

## I SEMESTER

**I B.A.**  
**Hrs. 4**

**Part – III**  
**Allied - I**  
**Credits - 3**

### MODERN GOVERNMENTS – I

- Unit – I Constitution: Meaning and Definition – Classification Constitution – Early Classification of Aristotle – Modern Classification – Conventions and Usages.
- Unit – II Government: Leacock’s Classification – Recent Classification – Unitary and Federal Governments - Federation: United States of America and India - Quasi Federation.
- Unit – III Separation of Power – Delegated Legislation – Unicameralism and Bicameralism – Advantages of Bicameralism – Legislative Deadlocks – Constitutional Amendments.
- Unit – IV Executive – Types and Functions – Parliamentary, Non-Parliamentary and Plural Executive.
- Unit – V Judiciary: Rule of Law – Administrative Law, Party System: Single, Bi-party and Multiple party systems – Merits and Demerits.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

- Satyendra Nath Sen & Sisir Kumar, *Studies in Modern Constitutions*
- Kapur, A.C., *Select Constitutions*
- Kapur, A.C., *Principles of Political Science*
- Wheare, K.C., *Modern Constitution*
- Mahajan, V.D., *Select Modern Constitutions*
- Strong, C.F., *Modern Government*

## I SEMESTER

I B.A.  
Hrs. 2

Part - IV  
Skilled Based Elective - I  
Credits - 2

### ARCHIVES KEEPING

- Unit-I Nature and Importance: Definition of Archives – Need for Archival Establishment – Archives and Library – Types of Archives – Uses of Archives – Functions of Archives
- Unit - II History of Archives: Archival system in Ancient Europe – Medieval Europe – Modern Europe – Ancient India – Medieval India – Modern India.
- Unit – III Storage and Preservation: Infrastructure required for Archives – Filing system- Need for Preservation – Destructive factors – Methods of Preservation: Selection of Record Materials, Dust Removal, Control of Insects, Thymol fumigation and Rehabilitation of the Old Records.
- Unit- IV Public Archives: National Archives of India –Tamil Nadu State Archives – Special Archives: Vatican Archives, Film Archives of India, Senbaganur Archives and Saraswathi Mahal library.
- Unit -V Rules and Procedure: Rules relating to the access to the records in the Tamil Nadu State Archives – Procedure to access to the records for Research Purpose – Procedure to access to the records for other than Research purpose .

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

- Harinarayana - *Science of Archives keeping.*  
Jenkinson, Hilary - *A Manual of Archival Administration*  
Perti,R.K. - *Repair and Preservation of Records*  
Sailen Ghose - *Archives in India*  
Sarveswaran, p. - *Archives keeping*  
Sundara Raj, M. - *A Manual of Archival Systems and the World of Archives*  
Thyagarajan - *Archives Keeping*  
Vijayalakshmi,S. - *Arhives Administration*



## II SEMESTER

I B.A.  
Hrs. 6

Part - III  
Core – III  
Credits - 6

### HISTORY OF TIRUCHIRAPPALLI

#### UNIT: I

Geographical Features – Etymology - Sources– Pre-Historic and historical sites – Tiruchirappalli under the rule of the Sangam Cholas, Kalabhras, Pallavas, and Imperial Cholas – Petty chieftains: Paluvettaraiyar and Muttaraiyar.

#### UNIT: II

Early Muslim conquest – Tiruchirappalli under the Vijayanagar rule – Tiruchirappalli under the Nayaks: Rani Mangammal and Queen Meenakshi – Nawabs of Arcot – Poligars in Tiruchirappalli: Thuraiyur, Ariyalur, Wodeyarpalayam, Marungapuri and Kadavur.

#### UNIT: III

Tiruchirappalli under the Company and British Rule – Ryotwari and Zamindari Settlements – early protests – Tiruchirappalli during the freedom Movement: Home Rule Movement – Non-Cooperation Movement – Civil Disobedience Movement : March to Vedaranyam – Anti-War agitation – Quit India Movement – Dravidian Movement.

#### UNIT: VI

Socio-Religious Condition: Society – Caste and class – Saivism and Vaishnavism – Sakthi cult and folk worship – Jainism and Buddhism – Spread of Islam – Christianity – Temples – Churches – Durgahs and popular festivals.

#### UNIT: V

Cultural and Economic Development: Development of Education – Popular Educational and Research Institutions: Schools and Colleges, Engineering, Medical and Agricultural Research Institutes – Kalai Kaveri College of Arts – Economic Development: Agriculture – Markets – Large Scale and Small scale Industries – From Municipality to Corporation – Development of Tourism.

#### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

Hemingway, F.R., *Trichinopoly District Gazetteer*, Madras, 1909.

Lewis Moore, *Trichinopoly District Manual*, Madras, 1875.

Mahalingam, T.V., *Readings in South Indian History*, Delhi, 1977.

Muruganantham, S., *Nadanthai Vazhi Tiruchirappalli*, Kaveri Pathippagam, Tiruchirappalli, 2002.

Rajayyan, K., *History of Madurai 1736-1801*, Madurai, 1974.

Sathinathier, R., *Tamilaham in the Seventeenth Century*, University of Madras, 1924.

Sundaraj, T., *History of Tiruchirappalli*, Trichy, 2003.

Tamilvannan, Lena., *Tiruchirappalli Mavattam, Manimegalai Prasuram*, Chennai, 1987.

## II SEMESTER

**I B.A.**  
**Hrs. 5**

**Part - III**  
**Allied – II**  
**Credits – 4**

### MODERN GOVERNMENTS - II

- Unit - I      Constitution of England: Salient Features – Institution of the Crown – The King: Powers and Prerogatives – Cabinet – Functions – Role of Prime Minister.
- Unit - II      Parliament of England: Salient Features – House of Commons – House of Lords – Speaker – Law Making Process and Amendments – Judiciary in England – Political parties in England.
- Unit - III      Constitution of USA: Salient Features – President – Mode of Election – Powers and Functions – Congress – Senate and House of Representatives – Role of Committees.
- Unit - IV      The Supreme Court of USA – Judicial Review – Procedure for Amendments – Important Amendments – Political Parties in USA.
- Unit - V      Constitution of Switzerland – Federal Executive – Plural Executive – Direct Democracy – Checks and Balances – Political Parties.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

*Kapur, A.C., Select Constitutions.*

*Mahajan, V.D., Select Modern Constitutions.*

*Satyendra Nath Sen & Sisir Kumar, Studies in Modern Constitutions.*

*Strong, C.F., Modern Government.*

## II SEMESTER

**I B.A.**  
**Hrs. 5**

**Part – III**  
**Allied –III**  
**Credits - 3**

### **PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - I**

- Unit – I **Fundamentals of Public Administration:** Meaning, Definition, Nature, Scope and Significance – Difference between Public and Private Administration – Public Administration as an Art or Science – Public Administration and other Social Sciences.
- Unit – II **Theories and Principles of Organisation:** Definition of Organization – Bases of Organisation – Theories of Organisation : Classical Theory – Scientific Management Theory – Bureaucratic Theory – Human Relations Theory. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy – Span of Control – Unity of Command – Centralisation and Decentralisation – Delegation of Authority - Co-Ordination.
- Unit – III **Structure of Organisations:** Chief Executive – Types of Chief Executive – Functions of Chief Executive - Line, Staff and Auxiliary Agencies – Staff Agencies in India: Planning Commission – National Development Council – Department Organisation : Ministry of Home Affairs, Ministry of Finance.
- Unit – IV **Boards and Commissions: Boards:** Meaning and Nature – Railway Board. **Commissions:** Meaning, Nature and Features – Union Public Service Commission – State Public Service Commission – Finance Commission – University Grants Commission – Independent Regulatory Commissions.
- Unit – V **Field Administration and Control over Administration:** Importance of Field Administration – Types of Relationship between Headquarters and Field Agencies – Organisation of Panchayat Raj Government – Importance of Panchayat Raj as Field Administration – Control over Administration: Types of Control – Legislative Control, Executive Control, Judicial Control and Public Control.

### **BOOK FOR REFERENCES**

[hd; rfhak; nry;iyah – nghJj;jiw Ml;rpapay;  
Nfhkjp ehafk; - nghJ eph;thftpay;,  
Padma Ramachandran – Public Administration in India.  
Maheswari – Public Administration.

### III - SEMESTER

II B.A.  
Hrs.6

Part – III  
Core – IV  
Credits – 6

#### HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU FROM C.E.1801 TO PRESENT DAY

- Unit – I** Political condition of Tamil Nadu in the beginning of 19<sup>th</sup> Century – Establishment of British Power in the Carnatic – Vellore Mutiny – Administrative System of the Company: Revenue Administration, Judicial Administration – Police and Prison – Progress in Education.
- Unit – II** Development of Irrigation and Agriculture under the British Rule – Means of communication – Socio-Religious Condition – Caste System – Position of women – Ramalinga Adigal – Vaikundasamy – Theosophical Society.
- Unit – III** Non-Brahmin Movement – Justice Party – Temple Entry Movement – E.V.Ramasamy and Self – Respect Movement – Anti Hindi agitation – Growth of Press
- Unit –IV** Tamil Nadu after Independence –Congress Regress Regime: Rajaji, K. Kamaraj and Bakthavatsalam – Tamil Integration Movement – Border Agitations – Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam: C.N.Annadurai and K.Karunanidhi – All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam: M.G. Ramachandran.
- Unit – V** Society and Economy after Independence: Social Welfare Measures – Industry: Large Scale Industries – Small Scale Industries – Education- Language Policy – Literature – Mass Media – Information Technology Parks – Energy: Thermal Power Stations – Nuclear Power Stations – Hydraulics Power – Renewable Energy: Wind Energy, Solar Energy – Water Disputes.

#### BOOKS FOR REFERENCES

- Sastri, K.A.N. *A History of South India*  
Rajayan, K. *History of Tamil Nadu*  
Subramanian, N. *History of Tamil Nadu*, Vol.-II  
Subramanian, P., *Social History of Tamil Nadu* Vol.-II  
Chellam, V.T., *A History of Tamil Nadu*

### III SEMESTER

II B.A.  
Hrs. 3

Part - III  
Second Allied – I  
Credits – 3

#### PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION – II

- Unit - I Bureaucracy: Meaning and Types – Merits and Demerits. Civil Service: Meaning, Nature and Features of Civil Service – Origin and Evolution of Civil Services in India – Role of Civil Services on the Administration.
- Unit - II Recruitment : Nature – Principles and Problems of Recruitment – Types of Recruitment – Spoils system, Merit system, Internal and External Systems- Methods of Determining Qualifications. Position: Classification of Civil Services in India – All India Service, Central Service and State Civil Service.
- Unit - III Training: Objectives of Training – Different Types and Methods of Training: Major Training Institutes in India. Morale: Meaning and Nature of Morale – Need for building up of Morale in Public Services: Method of building up morale in Public Services in India.
- Unit - IV Promotion: Meaning, Nature and Objectives of Promotion – Types of Promotion and their merits and demerits – Methods of Determining the merit for promotion. Retirement: Meaning and Nature and objectives of Retirement – Types of Retirement – Retirement Benefits: Pension Schemes – Gratuity, Provident Fund – Contributory Pension Scheme.
- Unit - V Conduct Rules: Meaning and Nature of Conduct Rules – Its objectives and advantages – Civil Service Conduct Rules in India Disciplinary Action: Meaning, Nature and Necessity of Disciplinary Action: Different types of Disciplinary Actions – Its position in India.

#### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

- Bambi, C.P., Public Administration in India, (Vikes Publishers).*  
*Chanda Asok, Indian Administration, (Delhi, 1996)*  
*Heady, F., Public Administration – A Comparative Perspective.*  
*Hoshiar Singh & Mohindar Singh., Public Administration in India – Theory and Practice, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.*  
*Maheswari, S.R., Indian Administration, New Delhi, OUP, 1989.*  
*Padma Ramachandran, Public Administration in India.*  
*RumkiBasu, Public Administration – Concepts and Theories.*  
*Sapru, R.K., Theories of Administration.*  
*Sharma, M.P., Public Administration in Theory and Practice.*  
*Singh, D.P., Problems of Public Administration in India.*  
*Vishnu Bhagawan and Vidya Bushan, Public Administration, (S.Chand & Co.Ltd.,) Publishers, New Delhi.*  
*[hd; rfhak; nry;iyah> nghJj;Jiw Ml;rpapay;.*

Nfhkjp ehafk;> nghJ eph;thftpay;.

### III - SEMESTER

II B.A.  
Hrs. 3

Part - III  
Second Allied – II  
Credits - 3

### JOURNALISM

Unit – I Introduction to Journalism: Definition and Types of journalism: History of Indian Journalism – Journalism during the Freedom Movement in India.

Unit – II Reporting: Qualities of a good Reporter – Method of collecting News - News Value – News Agencies (In India and Abroad) - Interview – Public Meeting – Inverted Pyramid Form of Writings.

Unit – III Editing – Use of Editing – Marks Functions of Editors – Page make up – Features – Editorial.

Unit – IV Printing – Role of Computer and Communication techniques – Structure and Functioning of a News paper office.

Unit – V Press Laws – Press Council of India - Defamation – Contempt of Court – Official Secrets Act – Recent Trends in Indian Journalism.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

Ahuja, *Introduction to Journalism*

Kamath, M.V., *Professional Journalism*

Natarajan, S., *A History of the Press in India*

Rangasamy Parthasarathy, *Journalism in India*

Krishnamurthy, *Indian Journalism*

Raja, C.P., *மக்கள் தொடர்பியல் ஒரு அறிமுகம்.*

### III - SEMESTER

II B.A.  
Hrs.4

Part – III  
Major Elective – I  
Credits – 4

### PANCHAYATRAJ

- Unit I** Concept of Panchayat Raj – Evolution of Local Administration – Vedic Age – Sangam Age – The Maurayas – The Imperial Cholas – The British – Rippon's Experiments.
- Unit II** Mahatma Gandhi's Concept on Panchayat Raj – Vinoba Bhave's views – Gramodhan and Bhoodhan Movements – Panchayat Raj after Independence – Recommendations and Committees – 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment.
- Unit III** Panchayat Raj System in Tamil Nadu: From 1687 to 1920 – Action of British Government – Development from 1920 to 1947 – Changes from 1947 to 2001: Madras Panchayat Act – Two – tier system under Kamaraj – Panchayat Raj and Direct Election under M.G.R. Government – Tamil Nadu Panchayat Raj Act, 1994.
- Unit IV** Panchayat Finance – Sources of Income – State Finance Commissions and their recommendations – Budget allocation – Financial Management in the Local Bodies.
- Unit V** Panchayat Administration – Community Development Schemes – Functions of the Panchayat – Role of Panchayat in implementation of Government Programmes – Public Participation in Panchayat Raj – Role of Women and NGO's.

### BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

Sachdheva and Durga, *Simple Study of Local Self Government in India*

Maheswari S.R. and Sriram Maheswari, *Local Government in India*

*Status of Panchayat Raj in the States and Union Territories of India*, New Delhi: Institute of Social Science, 2000.

### III SEMESTER

**II.BA**  
**Hrs: 2**

**Part-IV**  
**SBE Paper-II**  
**Credits: 2**

### EPIGRAPHY

#### UNIT-I

Definition-Epigraphy and its importance- History of Indian Epigraphy.

#### UNIT-II

Origin and Development of Scripts-Brahmi,Tamil-Brahmi, Vatteluthu, Grantha.

#### UNIT-III

Mangulam, Pugalur, and Jambai Inscriptions and their importance- Mandagapattu Inscriptions, Uttramerur Inscriptions.

#### UNIT-IV

Structure and Types of Inscriptions, Copper Plates and its Significance.

#### UNIT-V

Dating of Inscriptions- Kaliyuga, Vikrama, Saka era- Estampaging of Inscriptions.

#### BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

Rajan K, *Kalvetiyal*, (Tamil).

Rajasekara Thangamani, *Tholliyal*.

Mahalingam T.V.,*Inscriptions in the Tamil Nadu and kerala States*.

Venkatraman R, *Tamil Epigraphy*.

Jagadesan A, *Kalvetiyal*.

Rajendran M, *Pandiyarkala Cheppedugal*.



## IV - SEMESTER

II B.A.  
Hrs.6

Part – III  
Core – V  
Credits – 4

### HISTORY OF INDIA FROM C.E. 1206 TO 1707

- UNIT – I** Delhi Sultanate from 1206 to 1526 – Sources – **Slave dynasty:** Gutub-ud-din Aibak – Iltutmish – Raziya Begum-Balban **Khilji dynasty:** Jalal-uddin Khilji – Alauddin Khilji – Malik Kafur **Tughlaq dynasty:** Ghias-ud-din Tughlaq – Mohammad Bin Tughlaq – Firoz Tughlaq **Sayyid Dynasty:** Khizr Khan - Mubarak Shah - Alam Shah **Lodi dynasty:** Bahlal Lodi – Sikandhar Shah – Ibrahim Lodi.
- UNIT – II** **Administrative system of Delhi Sultanate** – Social and economic life – Art and architecture – literature - Downfall of Delhi Sultanate - Bhakthi Movement and Sufi Movement.
- UNIT – III** **Mughal Empire from C.E. 1526 to 1707** - Sources – Babar – Humayun – **Sur dynasty** – **Shershah** - Akbar – Jahangir – Nurjahan – Shahjahan – Golden age – Aurangzeb.
- UNIT – IV** **Mughal Administration System** – Social and economic life - Art and architecture – Literature - Religious policy - Deccan Policy - Downfall of Mughal Empire.
- UNIT – V** **Deccan from C.E. 1336 to 1707 – Establishment of Vijayanagar Empire – Rise and fall of Bahmini kingdom** –Administration – Social life – Downfall of Vijayanagar Empire.– **Marathas** - Shivaji – Conquests – Conflict with Mughals – Maratha administration.

### BOOKS FOR REFERENCES

- Srivastava A.L. - *Delhi Sultanate*  
Srivastava A.L. – *India under the Mughals*  
Mahajan V.D. – *History of India Since 1556 C.E.*  
Robert Sewell - *The Forgotten Empire*  
Majumdar R.C. – *An Advanced History of India*  
Quraishi I.H. - *The Administration of Sultanate of Delhi*  
தங்கவேல், கோ. – *இந்திய வரலாறு*, பகுதி – II

## IV - SEMESTER

**II B.A.**  
**Hrs. 6**

**Part-III**  
**Core – VI**  
**Credits – 5**

### **WORLD HISTORY FROM C.E. 476 TO 1453**

- Unit – I      Decline of the Roman Empire – Barbarian conquests - Legacy of Rome - Eastern Roman Empire – Justinian Code – The Carolingian Renaissance.
- Unit-II      Spread of Christianity – Church in the Early Middle Ages – Rise of Papacy – Monasticism – Rise and spread of Islam and Islamic Civilization.
- Unit-III      The Holy Roman Empire struggle between the Empire and Pope – Its effects – Crusades.
- Unit-IV      Feudalism – Trade and Industry during the middle Ages – Guild System – Growth of Cities – Development of Education – Growth of Universities.
- Unit-V      Norman England: King John, Edward I and Edward II – Hundred Years War.

### **BOOK FOR REFERENCES**

James Edgar Swain, *A History of World Civilization*.

Dennis Hay, *The Medieval Centuries*.

Hays, Baldwin Cole, *History of Western Civilization up to 1500 C.E*

Christopher Brooke, *The Saxon and Norman Kings*.

Krishnamurti, V.M., *Political History of England 55 B.C.E 1603 C.E.*

Narayanan, N.K., *History of Europe from 467 to 1453*.

Vasudevan Rao T.N., *History of Europe*.

Rukmani. *History of Medieval Europe*

## IV SEMESTER

**II B.A.**  
**Hrs. 4**

**Part - III**  
**Second Allied – III**  
**Credits – 4**

### **TOURISM AND TRAVEL AGENCY**

- Unit - I Definition of Tourism – Types of Tourism – Basic Components of Tourism – Motivation for Tourism – Effects of Tourism – Careers of Tourism – Emerging Trends in Tourism : Medical Tourism – Eco Tourism – International Year of Eco Tourism 2002.
- Unit - II Different kinds of Accommodation: Star Hotels – Resort Groups – Cottages – Time Share Hotels – Motels. Different kinds of Transport : Air Transport – Rail Transport – Sea way Transport and Road Transport – Air Transport Authority of India – National Highways Authority of India.
- Unit - III Tourism Development in the World In India: Travellers in the Ancient and Medieval Period – the Sargent Committee – Ministry of Tourism – India Tourism Development Corporation (ITDC) – Tamil Nadu Tourism Department – Tamil Nadu Tourism Development Corporation (TTDC) – Trade Fair.
- Unit - IV Travel Agency : Requirement for Travel Agency – Functions – Structure of the Office of the Travel Agency – Origin and growth of Travel Agency – Package Tours – Tour Operators – Tourist Guides – International Air Transport Association (IATA) – Travel Agents Association of India (TAAI) – Pacific Area Travel Association (PATA) - International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO) – World Tourism Organisations (WTO).
- Unit - V Travel Formalities and Regulations: Passport, Visa, Health Regulations, Emigration and Immigration, Special Permits for Restricted Areas, Foreign Exchange and Travel Insurance.

#### **BOOK FOR REFERENCES**

- Bhatia, A.K., Tourism Development – Principles and Practices, sterling publishers, New Delhi, 1994.*
- Bryden John, M., Tourism and Development, Cambridge University Press, 1973.*
- Prannath Seth and Sushma Seth Bhat, An Introduction to Travel and Tourism, Sterling Publishers Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.*
- Prannath Seth, Successful Tourism Management – Fundamentals of Tourism, Vol – I, Sterling Publishers Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.*
- Prannath Seth, Successful Tourism Management –Tourism Practices, , Vol – II, Sterling Publishers Ltd, New Delhi, 1993.*
- Ratandeep Singh, Infrastructure of Tourism in India, Kanisha Publishers, New Delhi, 2007.*
- Thangamani, M.R., Suttrulaviyal Oor Arimugam, Kongu Pathipagam, Karur, 2012 (in Tamil).*

## IV - SEMESTER

**II B.A (Eco)**  
**Hrs. 2**

**Paper - IV**  
**Non Major Elective – I**  
**Credits - 2**

### TOURISM

- Unit – I - Definition of Tourism – Origin and development of Tourism – Factors influencing the growth of Tourism.
- Unit – II - Components of Tourism – Accommodation: Evolution and growth of Hotel Industry – Types of Hotels – Supplementary accommodation – Transports: Railway, Airlines and Roadways.
- Unit – III - Economic and social impact of Tourism – Infrastructure development - Regional development – Multiplier effect – Tourism Products and Tourism Marketing in India.
- Unit – IV - Development of Tourism in India – Tourism Administration. Ministry of Tourism - Tamil Nadu Tourism Department.
- Unit – V - Role of Indian Tourism Development Corporation (TTDC) and Tamilnadu Tourism Development Corporation (TTDC) – Places of Tourist interest in India - Tamil Nadu.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

Bhatia, A.K., *Tourism Development – Principles and Practices*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.

Bryden John, M., *Tourism and Development*, Cambridge University Press, 1973.

Pran Nath Seth, *Successful Tourism Management – Tourism Practices*, Vol-II, Sterling Publishers, Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.

Pran Nath Seth and Sushma Seth Bhat *An Introduction to Travel and Tourism*, Sterling Publishers Ltd., New Delhi, 1993.

Ratandeep Singh, *Infrastructure of Tourism in India*, Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi, 2007.

## V SEMESTER

III B.A.  
Hrs.6

Part – III  
Core – VII  
Credits – 5

### HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM C.E.1453 to 1789

- Unit – I** Age of Reason or Dawn of New Era-Condition of Europe in the end of 15<sup>th</sup> century – Fall of Constantinople and its Effects - Renaissance-Geographical Discoveries - Reformation-Counter Reformation.
- Unit –II** Rise of Spain: Charles V-Phillip II-William, the Silent-War of Dutch Independence – Thirty Year War (1618-1648) – The Treaty of Westphalia 1648.
- Unit – III** Rise of France: House of Bourbons - Henry IV – Louis XIII – Services of Cardinals: Richelieu and Mazarain – Services of Colbert – Louis XIV and his Domestic and Foreign Policy.
- Unit – IV** Age of Enlightened Despotism: Frederick, the Great (Prussia) – Peter, the Great (Russia) – Catherine II, the Great (Russia) – Partition of Poland – Joseph II (Austria).
- Unit – V** Rise of Sweden: Union of Sweden, Norway and Denmark – Christian II – Rise of Vasa dynasty – Gustavus Vasa – Reformation-Contribution of Gustavus Adolphus of North – Queen Christina-Condition of Europe on the Eve French Revolution.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

Fisher, H.A.L. *History of Modern Times.*

Kettelby, *History of Europe*

South Gate, *A Short History of Europe*

Mahajan, V.D., *European History*

இர. ஆலால சுந்தரம் – *ஐரோப்பிய வரலாறு (கி.பி. 1453 முதல் 1815 வரை).*

## V SEMESTER

**III B.A.**  
**Hrs. 6**

**Part - III**  
**Core – VIII**  
**Credits – 4**

### **HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA C.E. 1839 TO 1976**

- Unit - I Early History of China – Land - People – Chinese Society in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century – The Advent of Europeans – The Western Imperialism and Chinese response – First Opium War (1839-42) - The Taiping Rebellion – (1850) – The Second Opium War.
- Unit - II Decline of the Manchus – Empress Dowager Modernisation of China – Political contacts with the West – Sino – Japanese Relation – Sino – Japanese Conflict (1894-95) – Effects of the War.
- Unit - III Nationalism in China – Hundred days Reforms – Causes and Failures – Boxer Rebellion – Origin – Causes – Spread of the Movement – Manchu Reform Programme – Consitution of 1908 – Collapse of Manchus.
- Unit - IV Sun-Yat-Sen and KMT-The 1911 Revolution – China between 1912–20 - Yuan-Shi-kai – Yuan’s Authoritarianism – Failure of Yuan – China and World War I – May Fourth Movement – Significance – Causes – Results.
- Unit - V Chiang-Kai-Shek – Kuomintang party- Its victory and Nanking Government – Struggle between KMT and Communists – The long March – Mao Tse Tung - Communist China – Rise of Mao – Civil war in China – Communist Victory – People’s Republic of China – Mao Cultural Revolution – Internal Administration.

### **BOOK FOR REFERENCES**

- Chaurasia, History of Far East, Forward Book Depot, Delhi, 1990.
- Clyde and Beers, The Far East, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1976.
- David, M.D., History of Modern China, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1980.
- Dharmaraj. J. & Ebi James, D., History of China and Japan, Densi Publications, Sivakasi, 2016.
- Gupta, R.S., History of Modern China, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1978.
- Rajaram, V., History of China, Japan and South East Asia upto 1966 C.E., Tamil Nadu Text Book Society, Chennai, 1985 (Tamil).
- Shiv Kumar S., History of Modern China, Jain S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 1985.

## V SEMESTER

**III B.A.**  
**Hrs. 5**

**Part - III**  
**Core - IX**  
**Credits – 4**

### **HISTORY OF THE USA UPTO C.E. 1865**

**Unit – I** Physical Features – Discovery and Colonization by the European powers - Anglo – French conflict – The American War of Independence – Causes, Course and Consequences – Making of Federal Constitution.

**Unit – II** Early years of the New Republic – Federalists and Anti-Federalist – Washington and John Adams – Thomas Jefferson.

**Unit – III** James Madison – Expansion of American territory – War of 1812: Cause, Course and its results – Treachery and destruction of the Indian Tribes – Struggle for the survival of the original inhabitants – Fall of Tecumseh.

**Unit – IV** James Munroe – The Era of Good Feelings - Jackson and his Democracy – Westward Expansion – Mexican War - USA in the Mid – Nineteenth century – Economic and Industrial progress.

**Unit – V** The sectional-conflict – Plight of the Blacks - Issue of Slavery: Anti-Slavery Movement – Missouri Compromise 1820 – Compromise of 1850 – Controversial issues which divided the nation – north-south differences - Drift to Civil War: causes, course and Results – Abraham Lincoln and Civil war – Reconstruction.

### **BOOK FOR REFERENCES**

Beard, C.A. and Beard, M.R., *New Basic History of the United States New York*, 1968

Hills, C.P, *History of United States of America*, Arnold Heinenaan, USA, 1948.

Parkes, H.B. *The United States of America*, Calcutta, 1964.

Rajayyan, K., *A History of the United States*, Madurai, 2000.

Rajayyan, K., *Treachery and Terror against the Native Tribes of America*, Rathana Publishers, Madurai, 2007.

## V – SEMESTER

### HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

**III B.A.**  
**Hrs. 5**

**Part-III**  
**Core – X**  
**Credits – 4**

- Unit – I Science: Definition, Nature and Characteristics - Technology: Definition, Nature and Characteristics Relation between Science and Technology –Science and Technology in Ancient Greece: Pythagoras, Hippocrates-Socrates, Plato, Aristotle and Archimedes - Science and Technology in Ancient Rome: Calender system, Number system, Galen, Ptolemy.
- Unit-II Renaissance: Birth of Modern Science- Astronomy-Nicholas Copernicus, Johannes Kepler, Galileo-Galilee-Medical Science-Andreas Vesalius, Ambroisepare Technology-John Gutenberg-Leonardo-da-Vinci.
- Unit-III Foundation of Scientific Academics: Royal Society in London-French Academy of Sciences – Physics – Isaac Newton, Michael Faraday-Alfred Nobel. Medicine: William Harvey, Edward Jenner-Natural Science-Carl Linnaeus, Charles Darwin-Chemistry-Louis Pasteur, Joseph Lister.
- Unit – IV Technological Revolution - Textile Industry, Railways, Navigation, Roadways, Aviation, Telegraphs, Radio, Television, Computer, Space Research, Albert Einstein, Sigmund Freud.
- Unit- V Science and Technology in Ancient India-Aryabhata, Varshamhira, Charaka and Sushruta –Science and Technology in Modern India-J.C. Bose, Ramanujam, C.V. Raman – Homi Bhaba, Hargobind Khorana, A.P.J. Abdul Kalam – Space Research – Missile Technology – Atomic Energy – Information Technology.

#### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

1. Barnal, J.D., *Science in History*, Vol. I to IV, Chennai.
2. Abdul Kalam, A.P.J, *The Wings of Fire*, Hyderabad
3. Bridges, T.C. *The Book of Invention*, London
4. Khanna, O.P., *General Knowledge Refresher*, Chandigarh
5. Ram Sharan Sharma, *Ancient India*, NCERT, New Delhi.



## V – SEMESTER

### HUMAN RIGHTS

**III B.A.**  
**Hrs. 4**

**Part-III**  
**Major Elective – II**  
**Credits – 4**

- Unit – I Theories of Human Rights: Definition – Characteristics of Human Rights – Theories of Human Rights – Classification of Rights.
- Unit-II U.N.O and Human Rights: Universal Declaration of Human Rights – International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights – International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.
- Unit-III Indian Constitutional and Guarantee on Human Rights – Preamble - Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy – Fundamental Duties.
- Unit-IV Human Rights and Voluntary Organizations at International and National Level: Amnesty International – Asia Watch – America Watch – Hot line – Peoples Union for Civil Liberties Citizens for Democracy – Peoples Watch.
- Unit-V Enforcement of Human Rights in India: Protection of Human Rights Act of 1993 Right to Information – The National Human Rights Commission – State Human Rights Commission – Human Rights Courts – National Commission for Minorities – National Commission for Women.

#### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

1. Sivagami Paramasivam , *Human Rights – A study*, Salem, 1998.
2. அய்யாதுரை.C, *மனிதஉரிமைகள்*, புதுக்கோட்டை
3. தர்மராஜ் ஜே., *மனிதஉரிமைகள்*, சிவகாசி.
4. Mahajan V.D., *Select Modern Governments*, NewDelhi, 1998.
5. Agarwal R.S., *Human Rights in the modern world*, New Delhi, 1979.
6. *International Bill on Human Rights* – Amnesty International Publication, 1988.

## V - SEMESTER

III B.A (Eco)  
Hrs. 2

Part - IV  
Non Major Elective II  
Credits - 2

### JOURNALISM

- Unit – I - **Introduction to Journalism:** Definition and Types of Journalism: History of Indian Journalism – Journalism during the Freedom Movement in India.
- Unit – II - **Reporting:** Qualities of a good Reporter – Methods of Collect News - News Value – News Agencies in and abroad – Interview – Public Meeting – Inverted Pyramid Form of Writings.
- Unit – III - **Editing:** Use of Editing – Functions of Editors – Page make up – Features – Editorial.
- Unit – IV - **Printing:** Role of Computers and Communication Techniques – Structure and Functioning of a News paper office.
- Unit – V - Press Laws – Press Council of India – Defamation – Contempt of Court – Official Secrets Act – Recent Trends in Indian Journalism.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

Ahuja, *Introduction to Journalism*

Kamath, M.V., *Professional Journalism*

Natarajan, S, *A History of the Press in India*

Rangasamy Parthasarathy, *-Journalism in India*

Krishnamurthy, *Indian Journalism*

ராஜா C.P., *மக்கள் தகவல் தொடர்பியல் ஒரு அறிமுகம்.*

## VI - SEMESTER

III B.A.  
Hrs.6

Part – III  
Core– XI  
Credits – 5

### HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA FROM C.E. 1757 TO 1947

- Unit-I** Advent of Europeans - Expansion of British rule: The Third Carnatic War –Battle of Plassey and Battle of Buxar – Treaty of Allahabad – Dual Government – Warren Hastings and his reforms – Reforms of Cornwallis – Wellesley – Mysore wars – Maratha war.
- Unit- II** Establishment of British Paramountancy in India: Lord Hastings-William Bentinck-Lord Dalhousie- Burmese wars – Lord Lytton \_ Lord Rippon – Lord Curzon.
- Unit –III** Administrative changes: Regulating Act, Charter Act of 1793, 1813 – Charter Act of 1833 – Charter Act of 1853 – The Acts of 1858, 1861,1892,1909,1919 and 1935.
- Unit – IV** Socio – Economic and Educational development: Socio- Religious movements: Brahma Samaj – Arya Samaj – Prathana Samaj – Theosophical Society – Aligarh Movement – Economic: Land Revenue – Zamindari and Ryotwari settlements – Development of Transport and Communication – Drain of wealth,- Education: Wood’s Despatch – Hunter Commission – Raleigh Commission – University Act 1904 – Hartog Committee 1929 – Basic Education.
- Unit – V** National Movement: The Revolt of 1857 – Cause for the rise of Nationalism – Indian National Congress – Moderates and Extremists – Swadesi Movement – Muslim League – Non Co-operation Movement – Khilafat Movement – Civil Disobedience Movement – Round Table Conferences – Quit India Movement – Cabinet Mission – Mountbatten Plan – The Indian Independence Act of 1947.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCE

- Desai .A.R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Bombay, 1997.  
Dharmakumar (ed); *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol.II, New Delhi, 1994.  
Grover, B.L. and Grover, S., *A New Look at Modern Indian History*, New Delhi, 1999.  
Mahajan, V.D., *Modern Indian History*, New Delhi, 2006.  
Ramesh Dutt, *The Economic History of India Vol-I and II*, New Delhi, 1989.  
Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India, 1885 – 1947*.

## VI SEMESTER

III B.A.  
Hrs.6

Part – III  
Core – XII  
Credits – 5

### CONTEMPORARY INDIA SINCE C.E. 1947

- Unit – I** Dawn of Independence – Making of Indian Constitution – National Integration – Sardar Patel – India becoming Republic – Nehru: Planning- His Internal and External policy – Lal Bahadur Sastry.
- Unit – II** Indira Gandhi – Internal and External Policy – Allahabad court verdict and its impact- Declaration of Emergency – General Election 1977 – Rise and Fall of Janata Rule- Re-emergence of Indira Gandhi – Internal , External Policy – Assassination of Indira Gandhi.
- Unit – III** Rajiv Gandhi: Internal and External Policy – 1989 General Election – Emergence of V.P. Singh and his rule – Mandal agitation – Fall of National Front Government – Narasimha Rao’s Rule – New Economic Policy – A.B. Vajpayee’s 13 days rule – United Front Government - Deva Gowda – I.K.Gujral – Fall of United Front Government.
- Unit – IV** Five year plans – Agricultural Development – Vinobhabave and Boodan Movement – Green Revolution – White Revolution – Blue Revolution – Yellow Revolution – Development of Mass Media – Development of Education.
- Unit – V** India and Kashmir issue – Indo-Chinese War – Indo-Pak War 1965, 1971- Simla Agreement – India’s role in the World Affairs: NAM and SAARC – India and its neighbours.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

- Venkatesan, *Contemporary India* (Tamil & English)
- Aiyangar, R.G., *Making of Indian Constitution*, Madras, 1952.
- Santhanam K, *Structure and Tradition to Indian Polity*, Madras, 1962.
- Pandit J. Jehru, *India’s Foreign Policy, Collected Speeches*, Publication Division, 1970.
- Acharaya K.R. & et.al., *Perspective on Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, 1993.

## VI - SEMESTER

**III B.A**  
**Hrs. 6**

**Part - III**  
**Core - XIII**  
**Credits - 5**

### **HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM C.E. 1789 TO 1945**

- Unit – I - French Revolution: Causes – Course – Results. Napoleon: His Territorial expansion, Continental system and Nationalist Reactions - Destruction of Napoleonic Empire.
- Unit – II - Metternich and Vienna Peace Settlement - Concert of Europe - Central Europe: Spain, Portugal and Russia - Revolution of 1830 and 1848.
- Unit – III - Second Napoleonic Empire in Western Europe from 1848 to 1870 – Napoleon III: Rise and fall of Second Empire - Unification of Italy-Unification of Germany – Bismarck’s Internal and External Policy – Eastern Question.
- Unit – IV - Europe after 1870: Britain, France, Italy. Russian Revolution – World War I – Causes –Course –Results. League of Nations and its failure.
- Unit – V - Rise of Dictators: Hitler and Mussolini – World War II – Causes –Course –Results - U.N.O. – Cold War.

#### **BOOK FOR REFERENCES**

- Grant A.J., *History of Europe*
- Grant and Temberly, *History of Europe*
- Hazen C.D., *Modern Europe*
- Hayes and Moon, *Modern Europe*
- Mahajan V.D., *Modern Europe*
- South Gate, *A Text Book of Modern Europe*

## VI SEMESTER

III B.A.  
Hrs. 5

Core: XIV  
Credits – 4

### FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN TAMIL NADU

- Unit – I** Concepts and Terms: Nationalism, Colonialism, Drain of wealth, Freedom Movement, Revolt Swaraj, Sathyagraha, Poligar Revolt – Pulithevar, Veera Pandya Kattabomman – Abolition of Poligari System.
- Unit - II** Early Anti-British Struggles – Velu Nachchiar’s fight against the British, Maruthu Brothers, South Indian Rebellion – Vellore Mutiny.
- Unit – III** Socio-Religious Reform Movements – Rise of nationalism – Madras Native Association – Madras Mahajan Sabha – Foundation of Indian National Congress – Madras Session of INC – Tamil Nadu Congress Committee, Moderates and Extremists – Swadesh Movement. V.O.C. – Bharathi, Subramanya Siva, V.V.S. Iyer, Veera Vanchi, Chenpakaraman Pillai.
- Unit – IV** Home Rule Movement and AnnieBesant, Election of 1920 – Non-Cooperation Movement – Anti-liquor agitation – Simon commission – Civil Disobedience Movement – Salt Sathyagraha – Election of 1937 – The Congress ministry in Tamil Nadu – Quit India Movement – Role of Tamils in the India National Army – Muthuramalinga Thevar
- Unit – V** Tamil Press and Freedom Movement, Important Freedom fighters : Sathyamoorthy, Thirupur Kumaran, Rajaji, Kumara Swamy Raja, Kamaraj.

### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

David Arnold, *The Congress in Tamil Nadu, Nationalist Politics in South India, 1919-1937.*

Rajayyan. K., *History of Tamil Nadu, 1565-1982*, Madurai, 1982.

Sivgnanam, Ma. Po., *Viduthalai Velviyil Tamilzhagam.* (Tamil)

Stalin Guna Sekaran, *Desaviduthalayum Thiyaga Sudarkalum.* (Tamil)

## VI – SEMESTER

### ARCHAEOLOGY

**III B.A.**  
**Hrs. 4**

**Part-III**  
**Major Elective – III**  
**Credits – 4**

- Unit – I Definition and Scope – Importance – Kinds of Archaeology – Archaeology and other Discipline
- Unit-II Indian Archaeologists – Alexander Cunningham – Bruce Foote – Sir John Marshall – S.R. Rao - H.D. Sankalia – T.V. Mahalingam – K.V. Raman.
- Unit-III Surface Exploration – Scientific Equipments in Exploration Excavation: Staff and their functions – Excavation Tools and Equipments - Excavation Principles and Methods.
- Unit-IV Dating Methods: Radio – Carbon dating – Thermoluminescence dating – Uranium dating – Nitrogen or Collagen dating – Phosphate analysis – Dendrochronology.
- Unit-V Indian Archaeological Sites: Harappa – Mohanjadaro Arikamedu – Kaverippoompattinam – Kodumanal – Uraiyur – Adichanallur – Korkai-Keeladi.

#### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

1. Marshall. J. Mohanjodaro and the Indus Civilization, B. Vols, London, 1931
2. Raman K.V., Principles and Methods of Archaeology, Madras, 1991.
3. Venkataraman R. Indian Archaeology – A Survey, Udumalpet, 1999.
4. Krishnamurthy, K., Introducing Archaeology, Ajantha Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
5. தர்மராஜ் ஜே., *தொல்லியல்*, சிவகாசி.

## VI SEMESTER

**III.BA.**

**Hrs: 2**

**Part-IV**

**SBE- Paper III,**

**Credits: 2**

### TOURISM PRODUCTS

#### UNIT –I

Definition- Nature and Characteristics, Types of Tourist Product.

#### UNIT-II

Components of Tourist Product: Transport, Attractions- Natural, Cultural and Scenic –Facilities- Accommodation.

#### UNIT-III

Important Cultural centres in India: Amritsar, Delhi, Agra, Jaipur, Ajanta, Ellora, and Mysore. Cultural Centres in Tamil Nadu: Mamallapuram, Kanchipuram, Kaniyakumari, Thanjavur and Madurai.

#### UNIT-IV

Tourist Music Products: Carnatic and Hindustani, Dances: Bharathanattiyam, Kathakali, Kuchipudi, Odissi – Fairs and Festivals in Tamil Nadu- Tourist Centers in Tiruchirappalli- Temples: Srirangam, Samayapuram, and Rockfort, Churches: St.Lourdu Church- Mosques and Dargahs.

#### UNIT-V

National Parks in Tamil Nadu: Anamalai, Mudumalai, and Guindy- Birds Sanctuaries: Vedanthangal, Vettangudi, and vaduvur, Hill Stations : Yercaud, Ooty, Kodaikanal and Kollimalai.

#### BOOK FOR REFERENCES

Bhatia A.K, *Tourism Development, Principles and Practices*, New Delhi, 1994.

David Gilbert and John Fletcher, *Tourism- Principles and Practice*, 1993.

Pran Nath Seth, *Travel and Tourism*, Sterling Publishers.

A.K. Bhatia, *Tourism Development: Principles & Practice*, Sterling Publishers Pvt, 2012.

Robinet Jacob, *Tourism Products of India*, Abhijeet Publication, 2012.

Manoj Dixit, *Tourism Products*, New Royal Book Co., 2007.